



Technical gesture in archaeology

Tuesday 21st – Friday 24th May 2024,
Centre CNRS d'Aussois

Ar
Chal



Astrid Amadieu

Challenge 4: Technology & Innovation

Marianne Christensen (Assistant Professor of Prehistory, Paris 1) – Challenge 4
François Giligny ((Professor in methods and theories in archaeology, Paris 1) – Methods

Tuesday 21 May - Technical gesture and apprenticeship(13:45 – Arrival at the centre) *14:00 – 15:00 Lunch***15:00 – 15:30 – Welcome note, introduction and presentation of the teaching session *Technical gesture and apprenticeship*** by Haris PROCOPIOU (Professor of Aegean Prehistory, Paris 1, Director of the EUR ArChal)**Workshop part 1 – Methods****15:30 – 19:00 – Filming the *chaînes opératoires* and technical gesture.** Adrienne LO CARMINE (Documentary film director, Association ClapClapCinoeil), François GILIGNY (Professor in methods and theories in archaeology, Paris 1) and Cyrille GALINAND (Specialist in imaging and digital technologies, Paris1)*16:45 – 17:15 – Coffee break*

- 1) Choosing the set-up according to the movie's objective
 - The film as a medium for analysis
 - The *camera-stylo*
 - The film as a record of research
- 2) Narrative cinema: the object in transformation
 - The perfect *chaîne opératoire* / search for the technical gesture
 - Time and rhythm
 - Image constraints / Sound constraints
- 3) Exercises: Editing the shot and uncluttering the image

Wednesday 22 May - Technical gesture and apprenticeship**Workshop part 2 – Methods****08:30 – 12:30 – Filming the *chaînes opératoires* and technical gesture.***10:30 -10:45 Coffee break*

- Preparing for filming: Camera and sound equipment, shooting instructions
- Shooting
- Viewing the rushes and discussion

*12:30 – 14:00 Lunch***Closing lecture of the technical gesture and apprenticeship session****14:00 - 15:00 – *Le geste technique et son apprentissage: Théorie et Méthode.*** Blandine BRIL (Research director emeritus in Psychology and Cognitive Sciences at EHESS)**Workshop part 3 – Methods****15:00 – 19:00 – Filming the *chaînes opératoires* and technical gesture.***16:00 - 16:30 Coffee break*

- Presentation of the editing software and the different stages of video editing
- Image and sound editing
- Exporting

Thursday 23 May – Lectures on technologies and innovation

09:00 – 10:00 – Iron metallurgy as an example of technological innovation and adoption. Gonzalo RUIZ ZAPATERO (Professor of Prehistory, UCM)

10:00 – 11:00 – (by videoconference) A new product, new production methods, new practices and know-how: the technological innovation of the indirect iron-making process in the late Middle Ages. Danielle ARRIBET-DEROIN (Lecturer in Medieval archaeology, Paris 1) and Philippe DILLMANN (Research director, CNRS; head of the *Archéomatériaux et prévision de l'altération* laboratory, University Paris-Saclay)

11:00 – 11:30 Coffee break

11:30 – 12:30 – The Significance of Practice to Understand the Manufacture and Use of Copper Alloy Tools. A Cross-craft Perspective between Experimental Bronze and Wood Working. Valentin LOESCHER (PhD student, Paris 1)

12:30 – 14:00 Lunch

14:00 – 15:00 – (by videoconference) Towards the technical gesture in archaeology: a brief history of ordinary behaviour. Nathan SCHLANGER (Professor of archaeology at the École Nationale de Chartes)

A different technology: Alphabet and Writing Session

15:00 – 16:00 – (by videoconference) The invention of Egyptian writing: ideas and technologies. Marco ZECCHI (Associate Professor in Egyptology and Coptic Civilization, UNIBO)

16:00 -16:30 Coffee break

16:30-18:30 - Alphabet and writing in Iron Age Italy: an innovative technology and its practice. Andrea GAUCCI (Associate Professor in Etruscology and Italic Antiquities, UNIBO)

Closing lecture

18:30 - 19:30 – Ce que nous dit la Préhistoire du feu sur les innovations techniques. Catherine PERLÈS (Professor emeritus of archaeology and prehistory at the University Paris Nanterre, UMR 8068 TEMPS)

Friday 24 May – Master students' projects

08:30 – 11:30 – Presentation of the collaborative M1 & 2 students' projects.

11:45 – 12:45 Lunch

(12:45 – Departure)

Reading list

Bril B. 2015, Chapter 5. Learning to Use tools: a functional approach to action, In Filliettaz L., Billett S. (eds), *Francophone Perspectives of Learning Through Work. Professional and Practice-based Learning*, vol 12, Springer, p. 95-118.

Bril B. 2020, Geste technique et apprentissage : une perspective fonctionnelle, In Pion P., Schlanger N. (eds), *Apprendre. Archéologie de la transmission des savoirs*. La Découverte, p. 59-72.

Perlès C. 2023, Ce que le feu a vraiment changé, *L'Histoire*, Collection, N°101, p. 61-66.

Sigaut F. 1991, Un couteau ne sert pas à couper mais en coupant. Structure, fonctionnement et fonction dans l'analyse des objets, In *25 ans d'études technologiques en préhistoire. XI^e Rencontres Internationales d'Archéologie et l'Histoire d'Antibes*, Juan-les-Pins, APDCA, p. 21-34.

Van der Leeuw S. 2011, The archaeology of Innovation: lessons for our times, In *Innovation Perspectives for the 21st Century*, Madrid, BBVA, p. 33-53.

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